

# Arkaroola Flora List



\* Denotes introduced species

The list is arranged in family groups starting from early plant forms of ferns through to more complex flowering plant families.

Scientific and common names as per "An Inventory of the Biological Resources of the Rangelands of South Australia", Department of Environment and Heritage 2003.

## ADIANTACEAE

<i>Cheilanthes lasiophylla</i>	Wooly cloak fern
<i>Cheilanthes sieberi</i> subsp. <i>sieberi</i>	Narrow rock fern
Or	
<i>Cheilanthes tenuifolia</i> subsp. <i>sieberi</i>	Mulga fern
<i>Paraceterach reynoldsii</i>	Scaly rock fern

## ASPLENIACEAE

<i>Pleurosorus rutifolius</i>	Blanket fern
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## CUPRESSACEAE

<i>Callitris glaucophylla</i>	White cypress pine
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## TYPHACEAE

<i>Typha domingensis</i>	Narrow-leaf bulrush
<i>Typha orientalis</i>	Broad-leaf bulrush

## GRAMINEAE

<i>Aristida nitidula</i>	Brush three-awn
<i>Bromus arenarius</i>	Sand brome
<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i>	Buffel grass
<i>Cymbopogon ambiguus</i>	Lemon grass
<i>Digitaria brownii</i>	Cotton panic-grass
<i>Enneapogon avenaceus</i>	Common bottlewashers
<i>Enneapogon cylindricus</i>	Jointed bottlewashers
<i>Enneapogon nigricans</i>	Black-head grass
<i>Enneapogon polyphyllus</i>	Leafy bottlewashers
* <i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	Stink grass
<i>Eragrostis dielsii</i> var <i>dielsii</i>	Mulka
* <i>Lophochloa pumila</i>	Tiny bristle grass
<i>Paspalidium basicladum</i>	Summer grass
* <i>Schismus barbatus</i>	Arabian grass

*Setaria dielsii*  
*Sporobolus actinocladus*  
*Stipa drummondii*  
*Stipa nodosa*  
*Themeda triandra*  
*Triodia irritans* (4 varieties)  
*Triodia scariosa* (subsp.)

Diel's pigeon grass  
Ray grass  
Cottony spear grass  
Tall spear grass  
Kangaroo grass  
Spinifex  
Spinifex

#### CYPERACEAE

*Cyperus gilesii*  
*Carex gunnii*  
*Cyperus gymnocaulos*  
*Cyperus rigidellus*

Sedge  
Flecked flat sedge  
Spiny flat sedge  
Flat sedge

#### LILIACEAE

*Arthropodium strictum*  
*Bulbine semibarbata*  
*Dianella revoluta* var. *revoluta*  
*Lomandra multiflora* ssp. *dura*  
*Xanthorrhoea quadrangulata*

Common vanilla lily  
Small leek lily  
Black-anther flax lily  
Hard mat rush  
Yacca or Rock grass tree

#### CASURINACEAE

*Casuarina pauper*

Black oak

#### URTICACEAE

*Parietaria debilis*

Smooth nettle

#### PROTEACEAE

*Hakea ednieana*  
*Hakea leucoptera* ssp. *leucoptera*

Corkwood  
Silver needlewood

#### SANTALACEAE

*Exocarpus aphyllus*  
*Santalum acuminatum*  
*Santalum lanceolatum*

Leafless cherry  
Quandong (native peach)  
Native plum

#### LORANTHACEAE

*Amyema maidenii* ssp. *maidenii*  
*Amyema miquelii*  
*Amyema preissii*  
*Lysiana exocarpi* subsp. *exocarpi*

Pale leaved mistletoe  
Box or drooping mistletoe  
Wire-leaved mistletoe  
Harlequin mistletoe

POLYGONACEAE

*Rumex brownii*  
\**Rumex vesicarius*

Slender dock  
Rosy dock

CHENOPODIACEAE

*Atriplex lindleyi* ssp.  
*Atriplex spongiosa*  
*Sclerolaena bicornis*  
*Sclerolaena bicuspis*  
*Sclerolaena brachyptera*  
*Sclerolaena convexula*  
*Sclerolaena divaricata*  
*Sclerolaena lanicuspis*  
*Sclerolaena longicuspis*  
*Sclerolaena parrallelicuspis*  
*Sclerolaena patenticuspis*  
*Sclerolaena muricata* var.  
*Sclerolaena uniflora*  
*Sclerolaena ventricosa*  
*Dissocarpus paradoxus*  
*Chenopodium cristatum*  
\**Chenopodium murale*  
*Neobassia proceriflora*  
*Enchylaena tomentosa* var. *tomentosa*  
*Maireana enchylaenoides*  
*Maireana erioclada*  
*Maireana excavata*  
*Maireana georgei*  
*Maireana pentatrophis*  
*Maireana pyramidata*  
*Maireana sedifolia*  
*Maireana spongiocarpa*  
*Maireana triptera*  
*Rhagodia candolleana* ssp. *candolleana*  
*Rhagodia spinescens*  
*Einadia nutans* spp.  
\**Salsola kali*

Baldoo  
Pop saltbush  
Goathead bindyi  
Two spine bindy  
Short winged bindyi  
Tall bindyi  
Tangled bindyi  
Spinach bindyi  
Long spined bindyi  
Western bindyi  
Spear fruit bindyi  
Grey roly poly  
Small spine bindyi  
Salt bindyi  
Cannon-ball or ball bindyi  
Crested goosefoot  
Nettle leaved goats foot  
Desert glasswort  
Ruby saltbush  
Wingless fissure plant  
Rosy bluebush  
Bottle fissure plant  
Satiny bluebush  
Erect mallee bluebush  
Black bluebush  
Bluebush  
Spongy fruit bluebush  
Three wing bluebush  
Seaberry saltbush  
Spiny saltbush  
Climbing saltbush  
Buckbush

AMARANTHACEAE

*Amaranthus mitchellii*  
*Ptilotus decipiens*  
*Ptilotus exultatus* var. *exultatus*  
*Ptilotus nobilis* var. *nobilis*  
*Ptilotus obovatus* var. *obovatus*  
*Ptilotus polystachyus* var. *polystachyus*

Boggabri weed  
No common name  
Pink mulla mulla  
Yellow tails  
Silver mulla mulla  
Long tails

NYCTAGINACEAE

*Boerhavia* ssp.

GYROSTEMONACEAE

*Condonocarpus pyramidalis*

Slender bell fruit

AIZOACEAE

*Tetragonia tetragonoides*

New Zealand spinach

PORTULACACEAE

*Calandrinia eremaea*  
*Calandrinia ptychosperma*  
*Portulaca intraterranea*  
*Portulaca oleracea*

Dryland purslane  
Creeping parakeelya  
Large pigweed  
Common purslane

CARYOPHYLLACEAE

*Scleranthus pungens*

Prickly knawel

RANUNCULACEAE

*Clematis microphylla*  
*Ranunculus hamatosetosus*

Old man's beard  
Hill buttercup

LAURACEAE

*Cassytha pubescens*

Downy dodder laurel

PAPAVERACEAE

\**Papaver aculeatum*  
\**Papaver somniferum* ssp. *setigerum*  
\**Glaucium corniculatum*

Bristle poppy  
Small flowered opium poppy  
Mexican poppy

CAPPARACEAE

*Capparis mitchellii*

Native Orange

## CRUCIFERAE

<i>Arabidella nasturtium</i>	Yellow cress
<i>Arabidella trisecta</i>	Scrubby cress
* <i>Brassica tournefortii</i>	Wild turnip
* <i>Carrichtera annua</i>	Ward's weed
<i>Lepidium papillosum</i>	Warty peppergrass
<i>Lepidium rotundum</i>	Veined peppergrass
<i>Lepidium stronglyllophyllum</i>	No common name
<i>Menkea australis</i>	Fairy spectacles
<i>Phlegmatospermum cochlearinum</i>	Downy cress
* <i>Sisymbrium erysimoides</i>	Smooth mustard
<i>Sisymbrium orientale</i>	Wild mustard
<i>Stenopetalum lineare</i> var. <i>canescens</i>	Narrow thread petal

## PITTOSPORACEAE

<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	Sweet bursaria
<i>Pittosporum angustifolium</i>	Native apricot

## LEGUMINOSEAE TRIBE MIMOSACEAE

<i>Acacia aneura</i>	Mulga
<i>Acacia aneura</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	Broad leaved mulga
<i>Acacia araneosa</i>	Spidery wattle
<i>Acacia confluens</i>	Wyrilda
<i>Acacia continua</i>	Thorny wattle
<i>Acacia ligulata</i>	Umbrella wattle
<i>Acacia oswaldii</i>	Miljee
<i>Acacia rivalis</i>	Silver wattle
<i>Acacia tetragonophylla</i>	Dead finish
<i>Acacia victoriae</i>	Elegant wattle

## LEGUMINOSEAE

<i>Senna artemissioides</i> nothosp. <i>artemissioides</i>	Silver senna
<i>Senna artemissioides</i> nothosp. <i>sturtii</i>	Grey senna
<i>Senna artemissioides</i> ssp. <i>helmsii</i>	Blunt leaf senna
<i>Senna artemissioides</i> ssp. <i>oligophylla</i>	Limestone senna
<i>Senna</i> "phyllodinea"	No common name
<i>Petalostylis labicheoides</i>	Butterfly bush

## LEGUMINOSEAE SUB FAMILY MIMOSOIDEAE

<i>Swainsona formosa</i>	Sturt's desert pea
<i>Glycine clandestina</i> var. <i>sericea</i>	Twining glycine
<i>Indigofera australis</i> var. <i>australis</i>	Austral indigo
<i>Indigofera basedowii</i>	Showy indigo

*Lotus cruentus*  
*Cullen australasicum*  
*Swainsona phacoides*  
*Swainsona tephrotricha*  
*Swainsona swainsonoides*  
*Tempeltonia retusa*  
*Daviesia genistifolia*

Redflower lotus  
Tall scurf pea  
Dwarf swainson pea  
Ashy haired swainson pea  
Downy Darling pea  
Cockies tongue  
Broom bitter pea

#### GERANIACEAE

\**Erodium aureum*  
*Erodium cygnorum* spp. *cygnorum*  
*Erodium cicutarium*

Stork's bill  
Heron's bill  
Cut leaf heron's bill

#### OXALIDACEAE

*Oxalis corniculata*

Yellow wood sorrel

#### LINACEA

*Linum marginale*

Native flax

#### ZYGOPHYLLACEAE

*Zygophyllum apiculatum*  
*Zygophyllum billardieri*  
*Zygophyllum glaucum*  
*Zygophyllum idiocarpum*  
*Zygophyllum prismatothecum*

Common twinleaf  
Scrambling twinleaf  
Pale twinleaf  
Violet twinleaf  
Square fruit twinleaf

#### STERCULEACEAE

*Melhania oblongifolia*

Velvet hibiscus

#### EUPHORBIACEAE

*Euphorbia australis*  
*Euphorbia drummondii*  
*Euphorbia tannensis* subsp. *eremophila*  
*Phyllanthus lacunarius*  
*Sauropus rigens*

Hairy caustic weed  
Caustic weed  
Desert spurge  
Lagoon spurge  
Stiff spurge

SAPINDACEAE

<i>Dodenaea viscosa</i> subsp. <i>angustissima</i>	Narrow leaved hop bush
<i>Dodenaea viscosa</i> subsp. <i>spatulata</i>	Sticky hop bush
<i>Dodenaea baueri</i>	Crinkled hop bush
<i>Dodenaea microzyga</i> var. <i>microzyga</i>	Brilliant hop bush
<i>Alectryon oleifolius</i> ssp. <i>canescens</i>	Bullock bush

MALVACEAE

<i>Abutilon fraseri</i> spp.	Dwarf lantern flower
<i>Abutilon leucopetalum</i>	Desert lantern bush
<i>Abutilon otoparpum</i>	Desert lantern
<i>Abutilon oxycarpum</i>	Straggly lantern bush
<i>Alyogyne hakeifolia</i>	Hakea leaf hibiscus
<i>Gossypium sturtianum</i> var. <i>sturtianum</i>	Sturts desert rose
<i>Hibiscus sturtii</i>	Hills hibiscus
<i>Lavatera plebeia</i> var. <i>grandiflorus</i>	Australian hollyhock
* <i>Malvastrum americanum</i>	Malvastrum
<i>Sida corrugata</i>	Variable sida
<i>Sida petrophila</i>	Rock sida
<i>Sida phaeotricha</i>	Hill sida

DILLENIACEAE

<i>Hibertia sericea</i>	Silky guinea flower
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FRANKENIACEAE

<i>Frankenia serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme sea heath
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HALORAGACEAE

<i>Haloragis aspera</i>	Rough raspwort
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THYMELAECEAE

<i>Pimelea microcephala</i> subsp. <i>microcephala</i>	Mallee rice flower
<i>Pimelea simplex</i>	Desert rice flower
<i>Pimelea trichostachys</i>	Spiked rice flower

## MYRTACEAE

<i>Callistemon teretifolius</i>	Flinders Ranges bottlebrush
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> subsp. <i>camaldulensis</i>	River red gum
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> subsp. <i>obtusata</i>	Northern river red gum
<i>Eucalyptus gillii</i>	Curly mallee
<i>Eucalyptus intertexta</i>	Box coolibah
<i>Eucalyptus oleosa</i>	Red mallee
<i>Eucalyptus socialis</i>	Red mallee or pointed mallee
<i>Melaleuca glomerata</i>	Desert paper bark
<i>Melaleuca lanceolata</i>	Moonah
<i>Melaleuca dissitiflora</i>	No common name
<i>Melaleuca uncinata</i>	Broom bush
<i>Calytrix tetragona</i>	Common fringe myrtle

## UMBELLIFERAE (APIACEAE)

<i>Daucus glochidiatis</i>	Australian carrot
<i>Hydrocotyle trachycarpa</i>	Wild parsley
<i>Trachymene glaucofolia</i>	Wild parsnip

## GENTIANACEAE

* <i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	Common centaury
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## ASCLEPIDACEAE

<i>Marsdenia australis</i>	Bush banana
<i>Sarcostemma australe</i>	Caustic vine

## CONVOLVULACEAE

<i>Convolvulus erubescens</i>	Australian bindweed
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## BORAGINACEAE

<i>Cynoglossom australe</i>	Australians hounds tongue
<i>Halgania cyanea</i>	Rough blueflower
<i>Heliotropium asperrimum</i>	Rough heliotrope
<i>Omphalolappula concave</i>	Burr stickweed
<i>Trichodesma zeylanicum</i>	Rough bluebell
* <i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Paterson's curse



LABIATAE (LAMINACEA)

<i>Ajuga australis</i>	Austral bugle
* <i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Horehound
<i>Prostanthera striatiflora</i>	Striated mint bush
<i>Plectranthus intraterraneus</i>	Cockspur flower
<i>Teucrium corymbosum</i>	Rock germander
<i>Westringia rigida</i>	Stiff western rosemary

SOLANACEAE

<i>Datura leichhardtii</i>	Native thornapple
* <i>Datura ferox</i>	Fierce thornapple
* <i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	Tobacco bush
<i>Nicotiana velutina</i>	Velvet tobacco
<i>Solanum ellipticum</i>	Velvet potato bush
<i>Solanum esuriale</i>	Quena
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black nightshade
<i>Solanum petrophilum</i>	Rock nightshade
<i>Solanum quadriloculum</i>	Tomato bush
<i>Solanum sturtianum</i>	Sturt's nightshade

ACANTHACEAE

*Rostellularia adscendens* subsp. *adscendens* var. *pogonantha* Pink tongues

MYOPORACEAE

<i>Eremophila alternifolia</i>	Narrow leaved emubush
<i>Eremophila deserti</i>	Dogwood
<i>Eremophila duttonii</i>	Harlequin emubush
<i>Eremophila sturtii</i>	Turpentine bush
<i>Eremophila freelingii</i>	Rock emubush
<i>Eremophila glabra</i>	Tar bush
<i>Eremophila latrobei</i> ssp. <i>glabra</i>	Crimson turkey bush
<i>Eremophila longifolia</i>	Weeping emubush
<i>Eremophila maculata</i> var. <i>maculata</i>	Spotted emubush
<i>Eremophila oppositifolia</i> var. <i>oppositifolia</i>	Opposite leaved emubush
<i>Eremophila serrulata</i>	Green emubush
<i>Myoporum insulare</i>	Common boobialla
<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	Native myrtle
<i>Myoporum platycarpum</i>	False sandalwood
<i>Myoporum viscosum</i>	Sticky boobialla

*Cassinia laevis*  
*Cassinia uncata*  
*\*Centaurea melitensis*  
*Centipeda thespidioides*  
*Glossogyne tenuifolia*  
*Gnaphalium involucratum*  
*Pseudognaphalium luteo-album*  
*Gnephosis arachnoidea*

Curry bush  
Sticky cassinia  
Maltese cocksputs  
Desert sneeze weed  
Cobblers pegs  
Common cudweed  
Cudweed  
Erect yellow heads

*Helipterum floribundum*  
*Helipterum hyalospermum*  
*Helipterum microglossum*  
*Helipterum moschatum*  
*Helipterum corymbiflorum*  
*Helipterum strictum*  
*Helipterum pygmaeum*  
*Ixiolaena leptolepis*  
*Ixodia achilleoides*  
*Microseris lanceolata*  
*Minuria leptophylla*  
*Millotia myosotidifolia*  
*Millotia tenuifolia*  
*Myriocephalus stuartii*  
*Pycnosorus pleiocephala*

Common white sunray  
Golden sunray  
clustered sunray  
Musk sunray  
Grey sunray  
Slender sunray  
Pygmy sunray  
Stalked plover daisy  
Fireweed  
Yam daisy  
Minnie daisy  
Broad leaved millotia  
Soft millotia  
Poached egg daisy  
Soft billybuttons

PLANTAGINACEAE

*Plantago varia*

Variable plantain

RUBIACEAE

*Asperula gemella*

Twin leaved bedstraw

*Gallium gaudichaudii*

Rough bedstraw

\**Gallium spurium* subsp. *ibicinum*

Bedstraw

CURURBITEAE

\**Citrullus lanatus*

Bitter melon

*Mukia maderaspatana*

Snake vine

CAMPANULACEAE

*Isotoma petraea*

Rock isotome

*Wahlenbergia communis*

Tufted bluebell

*Wahlenbergia gracilentia*

Annual bluebell

*Wahlenbergia stricta*

Tall bluebell

GOODENIACEAE

*Goodenia calcarata*

Streaked goodenia

*Goodenia pinnatifida*

Scrambled eggs

*Goodenia pusilliflora*

Small flowered goodenia

*Goodenia vernicosa*

Wavy goodenia

*Scaevola aemula*

Common fan flower

*Scaevola spinescens*

Spiny fan flower

*Velleia arguta*

Toothed velleia

*Velleia connata*

Cup velleia

*Velleia paradoxa*

Spur velleia

COMPOSITAE (ASTERACEAE)

*Actinobole uliginosum*

Flannel cudweed

*Brachycome ciliaris* var. *lyrifolia*

Variable daisy

*Brachycome lineariloba*

Hard headed daisy

*Brachycome heterodonta* var. *heterodonta*

Lobed-seed daisy

*Calocephalus platycephalis*

Billy buttons

*Calotis hispidula*

Bogan flea

*Calotis latiuscula*

Leafy burr daisy

*Calotis multicaulis*

Woolly headed burr daisy